Q.P.CODE:511-A

DR. NTR UNIVERSITY OF HEALTH SCIENCES:AP:VIJAYAWADA-520 008 M.B.B.S. DEGREE EXAMINATION – JULY, 2019 FINAL M.B.B.S. EXAMINATION

PART - I

SOCIAL & PREVENTIVE MEDICINE

(Concepts, Social Sciences, Nutrition, Environmental Sanitation, Statistics and General Epidemiology)

PAPER - I Time: 3 Hours Max. Marks: 60 Note: Answer all questions. Give diagrammatic representation wherever necessary. Describe the different modes of transmission of 1) 5+5=10 diseases with suitable examples. Discuss appropriate preventive measures with reference to the modes of transmission. What are the components of nutritional assessment? 3+7=10 Discuss in detail how you will conduct nutritional assessment in a community? WRITE SHORT NOTES ON: 10X4=40 Sources of ionizing radiation, health effects and control 3) measures 4) Statistical sampling 5) Sources of health information Quality of life 6) 7) Prevention of food adulteration Sensitivity and specificity of screening test 8) 9) Hospital waste management 10) Medical Sociology 11) Levels of Prevention

12) Case fatality rate

Q.P.CODE:511-B

DR. NTR UNIVERSITY OF HEALTH SCIENCES::AP::VIJAYAWADA-520 008 M.B.B.S. DEGREE EXAMINATION – JULY, 2019 FINAL M.B.B.S. EXAMINATION

PART-I

SOCIAL & PREVENTIVE MEDICINE

(Systemic Epidemiology, NCD, Occupational Diseases, National Health Programmes, MCH and Family Welfare, P.H. Administration, NGOs, International Health Organization, Health Education)

PAPER - II

Time: 3 Hours

Max. Marks: 60

Note: Answer all questions.

Give diagrammatic representation wherever necessary

- What are the different components of Reproductive and child 5+5=10 health program? Describe in detail the functioning of RCH program.
- 2) Describe the danger signals of cancer. What are the preventive measures of oral cancer?

5+5=10

WRITE SHORT NOTES ON:

10X4=40

- 3) Oral rehydration therapy
- 4) Fertility Rates
- 5) Eligible couples and couple protection rate
- 6) Benefits under ESI scheme
- 7) Functions of Primary Health Center
- 8) Prevention and control of Hook worm infection
- 9) Disaster management
- 10) Indian Red Cross Society
- 11) Pneumoconiosis and its prevention
- 12) Infant feeding

Q.P.CODE:510-A

DR. NTR UNIVERSITY OF HEALTH SCIENCES:AP:VIJAYAWADA-520 008 M.B.B.S. DEGREE EXAMINATION - JULY, 2019 FINAL M.B.B.S. EXAMINATION

PART - I

OPHTHALMOLOGY

Time: 2 Hours Max. Marks: 40 Note: Answer all questions Give diagrammatic representation wherever necessary Mention the stages of primary Narrow Angle 10 1) Glaucoma. How do you treat acute congestive stage? WRITE SHORT NOTES ON: 5X4=20 Myopia 2) Cyclopentolate 3) 4) Trachoma 5) Fundus Fluorescein Angiography (FFA) - Indications, technique and complications Management of acute anterior uveitis 6) **WRITE BRIEFLY ON:** 5X2=10 Sudden visual loss 7) **Rods and Cones** 8) RAPD (Relative Afferent Pupillary Defect) 9) 10) Iris changes in open globe injury 11) Vision 2020

Q.P.CODE:511-A

DR. NTR UNIVERSITY OF HEALTH SCIENCES:AP:VIJAYAWADA-520 008 M.B.B.S. DEGREE EXAMINATION – FEBRUARY, 2019 FINAL M.B.B.S. EXAMINATION

PART - I

SOCIAL & PREVENTIVE MEDICINE

(Concepts, Social Sciences, Nutrition, Environmental Sanitation, Statistics and General Epidemiology)

PAPER - I Max. Marks: 60 Time: 3 Hours Note: Answer all questions. Give diagrammatic representation wherever necessary. 10 Describe the natural history of disease along with 1) illustration with suitable examples. Describe WHO standards of drinking water quality 10 2) 10X4=40 WRITE SHORT NOTES ON: Vitamin A deficiency 3) Social Pathology 4) Randomized control trials 5) Methods of diet survey 6) Secondary Attack rate 7) Difference between screening test and diagnostic 8) test Balanced diet 9) 10) Rapid sand filter 11) Types of Epidemics 12) Water seal latrine

Q.P.CODE:511-B

DR. NTR UNIVERSITY OF HEALTH SCIENCES::AP::VIJAYAWADA-520 008 M.B.B.S. DEGREE EXAMINATION - FEBRUARY, 2019 FINAL M.B.B.S. EXAMINATION

PART - I

SOCIAL & PREVENTIVE MEDICINE

(Systemic Epidemiology, NCD, Occupational Diseases, National Health Programmes, MCH and Family Welfare, P.H. Administration, NGOs, International Health Organization, Health Education) PAPER - II

Time: 3 Hours

Max. Marks: 60

Note: Answer all questions.

Give diagrammatic representation wherever necessary.

Describe prevention of Rabies 1)

10

2+4+4=10 What are the common causes of blindness? Describe briefly 2) National Program for Control of Blindness.

WRITE SHORT NOTES ON:

10X4=40

- Sex ratio 3)
- Anthracosis 4)
- Barriers of health education
- Measures of fertility
- Filarial indices 7)
- Prevention of cervical cancer 8)
- Unmet need of family planning 9)
- 10) Janani Suraksha Yogana (JSY)
- 11) Accredited Social Health Activist
- 12) Panel discussion

Q.P.CODE:510-A

DR. NTR UNIVERSITY OF HEALTH SCIENCES:AP:VIJAYAWADA-520 008 M.B.B.S. DEGREE EXAMINATION - FEBRUARY, 2019

FINAL M.B.B.S. EXAMINATION

PART - I

OPHTHALMOLOGY

Max. Marks: 40 Time: 2 Hours

Note: Answer all questions

Give diagrammatic representation wherever necessary

3+3+4=10 Discuss in detail the signs, stages and complications 1) of corneal ulcer 5X4=20 WRITE SHORT NOTES ON:

- 2) Endophthalmitis
- Vernal Conjunctivitis 3)
- Retinitis pigmentosa 4)
- Proliferative diabetic retinopathy 5)
- Astigmatism 6)

WRITE BRIEFLY ON:

5X2=10

- Phthisis bulbi 7)
- Second sight 8)
- 9) After cataract
- 10) Limbal nodule
- 11) WHO classification of vitamin A deficiency



Q.P.CODE: 509-A

DR NTR UNIVERSITY OF HEALTH SCIENCES :: VIJAYAWADA – 520 008 M.B.B.S. DEGREE EXAMINATION – FEBRUARY, 2019 FINAL M.B.B.S. EXAMINATION

PART-I

OTORHINOLARYNGOLOGY (ENT)

Time: 2 Hours

Max. Marks: 40

Note: Answer all questions

Give diagrammatic representation wherever necessary

Describe etiopathogenesis, clinical features and management of 2+2+6=10
 Juvenile Nasopharyngeal Angiofibroma

WRITE SHORT NOTES ON:

5X4=20

- 2) Faucial diphtheria
- 3) Bell's Palsy
- 4) Bone Anchored Hearing Aid (BAHA)
- 5) Oral submucous fibrosis
- 6) Cortical mastoidectomy

WRITE BRIEFLY ON:

5X2=10

- 7) Ringertz tumor
- 8) Gelle's test
- 9) Sluder's neuralgia
- 10) Steeple sign
- 11) Thumb sign

Q.P.CODE:511-A

DR. NTR UNIVERSITY OF HEALTH SCIENCES: AP: VIJAYAWADA-520 008 M.B.B.S. DEGREE EXAMINATION – JULY, 2018 FINAL M.B.B.S. EXAMINATION

PART - I

SOCIAL & PREVENTIVE MEDICINE

(Concepts, Social Sciences, Nutrition, Environmental Sanitation, Statistics and General Epidemiology)

PAPER - I

Time: 3 Hours Max. Marks: 60 Note: Answer all questions. Give diagrammatic representation wherever necessary. What are the different methods in epidemiology? Describe in 1) 3+7=10 detail Cohort Studies. 2) What are the common vitamin deficiencies in India? 3+7=10Describe prevention and control measures. WRITE SHORT NOTES ON: 10X4=40 3) Sources of air pollution, health effects and control measures 4) Correlation co-efficient and Regression co-efficient 5) Concepts of health and disease 6) Quarantine Food hygiene 7) 8) Criteria for a screening test 9) Disposal of Sewage 10) Socio-economic classification 11) Iceberg phenomenon of disease 12) Incidence and prevalence

Q.P.CODE:511-B

DR. NTR UNIVERSITY OF HEALTH SCIENCES::AP::VIJAYAWADA-520 008 M.B.B.S. DEGREE EXAMINATION — JULY, 2018 FINAL M.B.B.S. EXAMINATION

PART - I

SOCIAL & PREVENTIVE MEDICINE

(Systemic Epidemiology, NCD, Occupational Diseases, National Health Programmes, MCH and Family Welfare, P.H. Administration, NGOs, International Health Organization, Health Education)

PAPER - II

Time: 3 Hours

Max. Marks: 60

Note: Answer all questions.

Give diagrammatic representation wherever necessary

1) What is AIDS? Describe the epidemiological features, 1+3+3+3=10 clinical manifestations and control of AIDS.

 Classify Diabetes Mellitus. Describe the epidemiological determinants, screening and prevention of Diabetes Mellitus. 5+5=10

WRITE SHORT NOTES ON:

10X4=40

- 3) Principles of health education
- 4) Demographic cycle
- 5) Hormonal contraception
- 6) Measles vaccine
- 7) Common cancers in India and control measures
- 8) Prevention and control of Filariasis
- 9) Cost effectiveness analysis
- 10) UNICEF
- 11) Ergonomics
- 12) Prevention and control of diarrheal diseases

III MBBS - 2018 Buly

Q.P.CODE:510-A

DR. NTR UNIVERSITY OF HEALTH SCIENCES: AP: VIJAYAWADA-520 008 M.B.B.S. DEGREE EXAMINATION - JULY, 2018

FINAL M.B.B.S. EXAMINATION

PART - I

OPHTHALMOLOGY

Max. Marks: 40 Time: 2 Hours Note: Answer all questions Give diagrammatic representation wherever necessary Discuss symptoms, signs and treatment of acute 10 1) anterior uveitis. 5X4=20 WRITE SHORT NOTES ON: **Aphakia** 2) 3) Latanoprost Ophthalmia neonatorum 4) Field changes in open angle glaucoma 5) Corneal preservation 6) 5X2=10 WRITE BRIEFLY ON: **Amblyopia** 7) Soft and hard exudates in the retina 8) Papilloedema 9) 10) Lenticular changes in open globe injury 11) Conjunctival papillae

Q.P.CODE: 509-A

DR NTR UNIVERSITY OF HEALTH SCIENCES :: VIJAYAWADA - 520 008 M.B.B.S. DEGREE EXAMINATION - JULY, 2018 FINAL M.B.B.S. EXAMINATION PART - I

OTORHINOLARYNGOLOGY (ENT)

Max. Marks: 40 Time: 2 Hours Note: Answer all questions Give diagrammatic representation wherever necessary 10 How will you manage a 12 year old boy who has intermittent 1) Epistaxis with nasal obstruction? 5X4=20 WRITE SHORT NOTES ON: Surgical anatomy of the Middle Ear 2) Physiology of olfaction 3) Leukoplakia vocal cord 4) Lateral Sinus Thrombophlebitis 5) Parapharyngeal abscess 6) 5X2=10 WRITE BRIEFLY ON: 7) Rhinolith Glomus Jugulare Tumour 8) Plummer Vinson Syndrome 9) Lingual Thyroid 10) Herpes Zoster Oticus 11)

Q.P.CODE:511-A

DR. NTR UNIVERSITY OF HEALTH SCIENCES:AP:VIJAYAWADA-520 008 M.B.B.S. DEGREE EXAMINATION – FEBRUARY, 2018 FINAL M.B.B.S. EXAMINATION

PART-1

SOCIAL & PREVENTIVE MEDICINE

(Concepts, Social Sciences, Nutrition, Environmental Sanitation, Statistics and General Epidemiology)

PAPER - I

Time: 3 Hours

Max. Marks:

60

Note: Answer all questions.

Give diagrammatic representation wherever necessary.

 Define epidemiology. What are the different methods in epidemiology? Describe in detail case control study. 1+2+7=10

 Define family. Discuss the types of families with their merits and demerits. Discuss the role of family in health 1+4+5=10

WRITE SHORT NOTES ON:

10X4 = 40

- 3) Standard deviation and standard error
- 4) Concepts of screening for disease
- 5) Slaughter house
- 6) Cold chain equipment
- 7) Sentinel Surveillance
- 8) Bacteriological indicators of water
- 9) Control of air pollution
- 10) Food Standards
- 11) Define Bio-Medical waste and enumerate the Health Hazards of Health Care Waste
- 12) Genetic Counselling

Q.P.CODE:511-B

DR. NTR UNIVERSITY OF HEALTH SCIENCES::AP::VIJAYAWADA-520 008 M.B.B.S. DEGREE EXAMINATION - FEBRUARY, 2018 FINAL M.B.B.S. EXAMINATION

PART-I

SOCIAL & PREVENTIVE MEDICINE

(Systemic Epidemiology, NCD, Occupational Diseases, National Health Programmes, MCH and Family Welfare, P.H. Administration, NGOs, International Health Organization, Health Education)

PAPER - II

Time: 3 Hours

Max. Marks: 60

Note: Answer all questions.

Give diagrammatic representation wherever necessary.

- Define maternal mortality. Enumerate the medical and sociocultural factors that leads to maternal mortality. Discuss the measures to reduce maternal mortality in India
- Enlist Vector Borne Diseases. Describe the epidemiology and control of Malaria in India

WRITE SHORT NOTES ON:

10X4=40

- 3) Control of sexually transmitted diseases
- 4) Integrated Child Development Scheme (ICDS)
- 5) Responsibilities of World Health Organization
- Job responsibilities of Multipurpose Health Assistant Female (MPHAF)
- 7) Pulse Polio Programme
- 8) Measuring the burden of coronary heart disease
- 9) Prevention of Rabies
- Mentally Handicapped Children
- 11) Occupational hazards
- 12) Recommendations of Shrivastav committee (1975)

Q.P.CODE:510-A

DR. NTR UNIVERSITY OF HEALTH SCIENCES:AP:VIJAYAWADA-520 008 M.B.B.S. DEGREE EXAMINATION - FEBRUARY, 2018 FINAL M.B.B.S. EXAMINATION

PART-1

OPHTHALMOLOGY

Max. Marks: 40 Time: 2 Hours Note: Answer all questions Give diagrammatic representation wherever necessary 2+3+1+4=10 Write etiology, clinical features, complications and 1) management of Ophthalmia neonatorum 5X4=20 WRITE SHORT NOTES ON: Chemical injuries 2) Keratoconus 3) Optic neuritis 4) 5) Paralytic squint 6) Ectropion 5X2=10 WRITE BRIEFLY ON: 7) Cross section of lid 8) Causes of Cherry red spot Treatment of iridocyclitis 9) 10) Gonioscopy 11) Uses of prisms in ophthalmology



Q.P.CODE: 509-A

DR NTR UNIVERSITY OF HEALTH SCIENCES :: VIJAYAWADA - 520 008 M.B.B.S. DEGREE EXAMINATION - FEBRUARY, 2018 FINAL M.B.B.S. EXAMINATION PART - I

OTORHINOLARYNGOLOGY (ENT)

Time: 2 Hours

Max. Marks: 40

Note: Answer all questions

Give diagrammatic representation wherever necessary

 Describe etiopathogenesis, clinical features, investigation and 2+2+2+4=10 treatment of chronic suppurative otitis media atticoantral type.

WRITE SHORT NOTES ON:

5X4=20

- 2) Etiology, clinical features and treatment of Masked mastoiditis
- 3) Etiology, clinical features and treatment of Rhinoscleroma
- 4) Staging and clinical features of Carcinoma of larynx
- Define tracheostomy and enumerate its indications
- 6) Enumerate complications of sinusitis

WRITE BRIEFLY ON:

5X2=10

- Fistula Test
- 8) Mention four ototoxic drugs
- 9) Frey's syndrome
- Gradenigo's syndrome
- 11) Reinke's oedema

DR. NTR UNIVERSITY OF HEALTH SCIENCES::AP::VIJAYAWADA-520 008 M.B.B.S. DEGREE EXAMINATION - FEBRUARY, 2017 FINAL M.B.B.S. EXAMINATION

PART-I

SOCIAL & PREVENTIVE MEDICINE

(Concepts, Social Sciences, Nutrition, Environmental Sanitation, Statistics and General Epidemiology)

PAPER - I Max. Marks Time: 3 Hours Note: Answer all questions. Answer Part-A & B in separate answer books. Answers in Part-'A' should not be answered in Part-'B' or vice-versa. Otherwise they will not be valued. Give diagrammatic representation wherever necessary PART - A (30 MARKS) 5+5=10 1) Describe the indicators of health. How to assess the physical quality of life index (PQLI)? 5x4=20 WRITE SHORT NOTES ON: 2) Liquid Pentavalent Vaccine Importance of residual chlorine in drinking water 4) Normal distribution curve 5) Swimming pool sanitation 6) Acculturation PART-B (30 MARKS) 5+5=10 Describe the advantages and disadvantages of a case control study. Enumerate the bias. 5x4=20 WRITE SHORT NOTES ON: 8) Types of screening for diseases 9) Prevention of Nutritional Anaemia 10) Negative Eugenics 11) Protein energy malnutrition 12) Mention the uses of epidemiology

DR NTR UNIVERSITY OF HEALTH SCIENCES :: VIJAYAWADA - 520 008 M.B.B.S. DEGREE EXAMINATION - FEBRUARY, 2017 FINAL M.B.B.S. EXAMINATION

PART-1

SOCIAL & PREVENTIVE MEDICINE

(Systemic Epidemiology, NCD, Occupational Diseases, National Health Programmes, MCH and Family Welfare, P.H. Administration, NGOs, International Health Organization, Health Education)

PAPER - II

Time: 3 Hours

Max. Marks: 60

Note: Answer all questions. Answer Part-A & B in separate answer

books. Answers in Part-A should not be answered in Part'B' or

vice-versa. Otherwise they will not be valued.

Give diagrammatic representation wherever necessary.

PART- A (30 MARKS)

1. Define the term Primary Health Care. Discuss the principles of primary health care 1+5+4=10 with examples. Enumerate the components of primary health care.

WRITE SHORT NOTES ON:

5x4=20

- Indian Red Cross Society.
- 3. Approaches in health education
- 4. Barrier methods of contraception
- 5. Risk factors of Diabetes Mellitus
- 6. Recommended guidelines for treatment of Malaria

PART - B (30 MARKS)

7. Discuss Rheumatic Heart Disease under the following headings:

2+4+4=10

- a) Epidemiology
- b) Diagnosis
- c) Prevention

WRITE SHORT NOTES ON:

5x4=20

- 8. Planning cycle
- 9. Food and Agricultural Organization (FAO)
- 10. National AIDS Control Programme
- 11. Write the epidemiology and prevention of swine flu
- 12. Occupational Cancer

DR. NTR UNIVERSITY OF HEALTH SCIENCES::AP::VIJAYAWADA-520 008 M.B.B.S. DEGREE EXAMINATION — FEBRUARY, 2017 FINAL M.B.B.S. EXAMINATION

PART - I

OPHTHALMOLOGY

Max. Marks: 40 Time: 2 Hours Note: Answer all questions Give diagrammatic representation wherever necessary 5+5=10 1) What are the clinical features and management of Chronic Dacryocystitis? 5X4=20 WRITE SHORT NOTES ON: 2) Mention various causes of loss of Corneal Transparency. Write a note on Vascularization of Cornea. 3) Optic nerve head changes in Open Angle Glaucoma 4) Herpes Zoster Ophthalmicus. 5) Types and etiology of Ptosis and its clinical evaluation 6) Retinal detachment – its classification, predisposing factors and clinical features. 5X2=10 WRITE BRIEFLY ON: 7) Aetiology and complications of Trichiasis 8) Relative Afferent Pupillary Defect (RAPD) 9) Clinical features and treatment of Episcleritis

10) Causes of Interstitial Keratitis

11) Rods and Cones



DR NTR UNIVERSITY OF HEALTH SCIENCES :: VIJAYAWADA - 520 008 M.B.B.S. DEGREE EXAMINATION - FEBRUARY, 2017 FINAL M.B.B.S. EXAMINATION

PART-1

OTORHINOLARYNGOLOGY (ENT)

Time: 2 Hours

Note: Answer all questions Give diagrammatic representation wherever necessary

Describe the Adenoid Facies in detail including its clinical 3+2+5=10 1) features and complications. How will you manage a 10 year old child with Adenoid facies?

WRITE SHORT NOTES ON:

5X4 = 20

Max. Marks: 40

- Differential diagnosis of Otosclerosis 2)
- **Tuning Fork Tests** 3)
- Staging and clinical features of carcinoma of larynx 4)
- **Atrophic Rhinitis** 5)
- Clinical features and treatment of chronic sinusitis 6)

WRITE BRIEFLY ON:

5X2 = 10

- Tonsillolith 7)
- Otomycosis Aetiology and clinical features 8)
- Septal haematoma 9)
- 10) Fistula Test
- 11) Presbyacusis

Q.P.CODE:511-B

DR. NTR UNIVERSITY OF HEALTH SCIENCES::AP::VIJAYAWADA-520 008 M.B.B.S. DEGREE EXAMINATION – JULY/AUGUST, 2017 FINAL M.B.B.S. EXAMINATION

PART – I

SOCIAL & PREVENTIVE MEDICINE

(Systemic Epidemiology, NCD, Occupational Diseases, National Health Programmes, MCH and Family Welfare, P.H. Administration, NGOs, International Health Organization, Health Education)

PAPER - II

Time: 3 Hours Max. Marks: 60

Note: Answer all questions.

Give diagrammatic representation wherever necessary

1) Describe the Epidemiology and control of Pulmonary 4+6=10 Tuberculosis in India.

2) Classify occupational hazards. Add a note on 4+6=10 Asbestosis and Bagassosis and their prevention.

WRITE SHORT NOTES ON:

10X4=40

- 3) Risk factors for coronary heart disease
- 4) Ergonomics
- 5) Epidemiology and prevention of Japanese Encephalitis
- 6) Antenatal care
- 7) Hormonal contraceptives
- 8) Barriers of Health Communication
- 9) United Nations International Children's Emergency Fund
- 10) Group discussions
- 11) Causes and preventive measures of accidents in industry
- 12) Epidemiology and prevention of Leptospirosis

Q.P.CODE:510-A

DR. NTR UNIVERSITY OF HEALTH SCIENCES:AP:VIJAYAWADA-520 008 M.B.B.S. DEGREE EXAMINATION – JULY/AUGUST, 2017 FINAL M.B.B.S. EXAMINATION

PART - I

OPHTHALMOLOGY

Time: 2 Hours

Note: Answer all questions

Give diagrammatic representation wherever necessary

Define Primary Open Angle Glaucoma (POAG). 1+2+3+2+2=10
 Discuss its etiopathogenesis, clinical features,
 investigations and medical treatment.

WRITE SHORT NOTES ON:

5X4=20

- 2) Dry Eye Aetiology, Clinical features and treatment
- 3) Amblyopia Types, clinical features and treatment
- Chalazion Aetiology, clinical features and complications
- 5) Eye banking
- 6) Aetiology and clinical features of optic atrophy

WRITE BRIEFLY ON:

5X2=10

- 7) Infective Endophthalmitis
- 8) Band Shaped Keratopathy
- 9) Sequelae of trachoma
- 10) Capsulotomy
- 11) Prerequisites for Retinoscopy



Q.P.CODE: 509-A

DR NTR UNIVERSITY OF HEALTH SCIENCES :: VIJAYAWADA – 520 008 M.B.B.S. DEGREE EXAMINATION – JULY/AUGUST, 2017 FINAL M.B.B.S. EXAMINATION PART – I



OTORHINOLARYNGOLOGY (ENT)

Time: 2 Hours Max. Marks: 40

Note: Answer all questions

Give diagrammatic representation wherever necessary

1) Describe the aetiology, clinical features, investigations and 2+2+2+4=10 treatment of Nonsuppurative Otitis Media.

WRITE SHORT NOTES ON:

5X4=20

- 2) Aetiology, clinical features and treatment of Chronic laryngitis
- 3) Clinical features and diagnosis of Carcinoma Nasopharynx
- 4) Complications of Tracheostomy
- 5) Functional Endoscopic Sinus Surgery (FESS)
- 6) Indications and contraindications of Tonsillectomy

WRITE BRIEFLY ON:

5X2=10

- 7) Treatment of chronic pharyngitis
- 8) Thyroglossal cyst
- 9) Medical treatment of Acute Sinusitis
- 10) Muco ciliary blanket of nose
- 11) Functions of Eustachian tube

DR. NTR UNIVERSITY OF HEALTH SCIENCES:AP:VIJAYAWADA-520 008 M.B.B.S. DEGREE EXAMINATION –AUGUST, 2016 FINAL M.B.B.S. EXAMINATION

PART - I

SOCIAL & PREVENTIVE MEDICINE

(Concepts, Social Sciences, Nutrition, Environmental Sanitation, Statistics and General Epidemiology)

PAPER - I Max. Marks: 60 Time: 3 Hours Note: Answer all questions. Answer Part-A & B in separate answer books. Answers in Part-A should not be answered in Part'B' or vice-versa. Otherwise they will not be valued. Give diagrammatic representation wherever necessary PART- A (30 MARKS) 1) Enumerate the different community nutrition programmes in 6+4=10India. Describe the nutritional component of the Integrated Child Development Services (ICDS) programme 5X4 = 20WRITE SHORT NOTES ON: 2) Impairment, disability and handicap 3) Doctor-Patient relationship 4) Types of Epidemics 5) Differences between case control and cohort study. 6) Measures of central tendency 10 PART-B (30 MARKS) 7) Describe the Modern Sewage Treatment Plant 5X4 = 20WRITE SHORT NOTES ON: 8) Relationship between prevalence and incidence 9) Iodine deficiency disorders 10) Water seal latrine

11) Iceberg of disease

12) Types of families

DR. NTR UNIVERSITY OF HEALTH SCIENCES::AP::VIJAYAWADA-520 008 M.B.B.S. DEGREE EXAMINATION – AUGUST, 2016 FINAL M.B.B.S. EXAMINATION

PART - I

SOCIAL & PREVENTIVE MEDICINE

(Systemic Epidemiology, NCD, Occupational Diseases, National Health Programmes, MCH and Family Welfare, P.H. Administration, NGOs, International Health Organization, Health Education)

PAPER - II

Time: 3 Hours

Max. Marks: 60

Note: Answer all questions. Answer Part-A & B in <u>separate</u> answer books. Answers in Part-A should <u>not be</u> answered in Part'B' or vice-versa. Otherwise they <u>will not be</u> valued. Give diagrammatic

representation wherever necessary

. PART- A (30 MARKS)

Describe the National Acquired Immune Deficiency
 Syndrome (AIDS) Control Programme.

10

WRITE SHORT NOTES ON:

5X4=20

- 2) Tracking of Blood pressure
- 3) Pneumoconiosis
- 4) Categories of Zoonoses with examples
- 5) Types of Intra Uterine Devices
- 6) Models of Health Education

PART-B (30 MARKS)

5+5=10

7) Describe the preventive and social measures for reducing infant mortality rate in India.

WRITE SHORT NOTES ON:

5X4 = 20

- 8) Group Discussion
- 9) National Health Policy 2002
- 10) Accredited Social Health Activist (ASHA)
- 11) Mention the responsibilities of World Health Organization
- 12) Vision 2020

DR. NTR UNIVERSITY OF HEALTH SCIENCES:AP:VIJAYAWADA-520 008 M.B.B.S. DEGREE EXAMINATION – AUGUST, 2016 FINAL M.B.B.S. EXAMINATION

PART – I OPHTHALMOLOGY

Time: 2 Hours

Max. Marks: 40

Note : Answer all questions

Give diagrammatic representation wherever necessary

1) Define Emmetropia. What are the etiology, clinical features 2+3+2+3=10 and management of Myopia?

WRITE SHORT NOTES ON:

5X4=20

- 2) Astigmatism
- 3) Zonular cataract
- 4) Corneal edema
- 5) Acute Retrobulbar neuritis
- Ocular features of Vitamin A deficiency

WRITE BRIEFLY ON:

5X2 = 10

- 7) Insertion of extra ocular muscles
- 8) Types of Intraocular-lenses
- 9) Applanation Tonometry
- 10) Cherry red spot.
- 11) Cycloplegic drugs

M.B.B.S. DEGREE EXAMINATION - AUGUST, 201

FINAL M.B.B.S. EXAMINATION

PART - I

OTORHINOLARYNGOLOGY (ENT)

Time: 2 Hours

Note: Answer all questions

Give diagrammatic representation wherever necessary

Max. Marks: 40

Discuss the indications, surgical procedure and post operative 1) care of tracheostomy.

10

WRITE SHORT NOTES ON:

5X4=20

- Rhinosporidiosis 2)
- Management of Otosclerosis 3)
- Myringotomy 4)
- Vocal Nodules 5)
- Maggots in Nose 6)

5X2=10

WRITE BRIEFLY ON:

- Carhart's Notch 7)
- Semon's law 8)
- Gradenigo's syndrome 9)
- Complications of chronic sinusitis
- 11) Kartagener's syndrome

DR. NTR UNIVERSITY OF HEALTH SCIENCES:AP:VIJAYAWADA-520 008 M.B.B.S. DEGREE EXAMINATION - FEBRUARY, 2016 FINAL M.B.B.S. EXAMINATION

PART - I

SOCIAL & PREVENTIVE MEDICINE

(Concepts, Social Sciences, Nutrition, Environmental Sanitation, Statistics and General Epidemiology)

PAPER - I

Max. Marks: 60

Note: Answer all questions. Answer Part-A & B in separate answer books. Answers in Part-A should not be answered in Part'B' or vice-versa. Otherwise they will not be valued. Give diagrammatic representation wherever necessary 1+4+3+2=10

PART - A (30 MARKS)

1) Define screening. Discuss the various criteria for the disease to be screened and the screening test. Discuss the measures used to evaluate a screening test. Add a note on lead time.

WRITE SHORT NOTES ON:

5X4=20

- 2) Determinants of health
- 3) Limitations of mortality data
- Indices of thermal comfort
- 5) Sample Registration System (SRS)
- 6) Attributable risk

PART-B (30 MARKS)

7) Discuss the various techniques that could be used to assess the natural status of a community.

5X4 = 20

10

WRITE SHORT NOTES ON:

- 8) Rehabilitation
- 9) Primary treatment of sewage
- 10) Integrated vectors control
- 11) Balanced diet
- 12) Approaches to control noise pollution

DR. NTR UNIVERSITY OF HEALTH SCIENCES::AP::VIJAYAWADA-520 008 M.B.B.S. DEGREE EXAMINATION – FEBRUARY, 2016 FINAL M.B.B.S. EXAMINATION

PART - I

SOCIAL & PREVENTIVE MEDICINE

(Systemic Epidemiology, NCD, Occupational Diseases, National Health Programmes, MCH and Family Welfare, P.H. Administration, NGOs, International Health Organization, Health Education)

PAPER - II

Time: 3 Hours Max. Marks: 60 Note: Answer all questions. Answer Part-A & B in separate answer

books. Answers in Part-A should <u>not be</u> answered in Part'B' or vice-versa. Otherwise they <u>will not be</u> valued. Give diagrammatic

representation wherever necessary

PART- A (30 MARKS)

1) Describe the indicators of maternal and child health. What 5+5=10 are the national programmes implemented to reduce MMR in India?

WRITE SHORT NOTES ON:

5X4=20

- Describe the epidemiological features of Leptospirosis
- 3) Enumerate the Millennium Development Goals
- 4) Merits and demerits of Conventional Contraceptives
- 5) Syndromic Management of Reproductive Tract Infections/ Sexually Transmitted Infections (RTI/STI)
- 6) Types of occupational hazards

PART-B (30 MARKS)

5+5=10

Describe the danger signals of cancer. What are the preventive measures for oral cancer?

WRITE SHORT NOTES ON:

5X4=20

- 8) Revised National Tuberculosis Control Programme (RNTCP)
- 9) Role play in Health Education
- 10) International Labour Organization
- 11) Principles of Primary Health Care
- 12) Barriers of Communication

DR. NTR UNIVERSITY OF HEALTH SCIENCES:AP:VIJAYAWADA-520 008 M.B.B.S. DEGREE EXAMINATION - FEBRUARY, 2016 FINAL M.B.B.S. EXAMINATION

PART - I OPHTHALMOLOGY

Time: 2 Hours

Max. Marks: 40

Note: Answer all questions

Give diagrammatic representation wherever necessary

1) Describe the classification, ocular fundus signs and treatment of diabetic retinopathy.

3+4+3=10

WRITE SHORT NOTES ON:

5X4 = 20

- Aetiology, signs and symptoms and treatment of Squamous blepharitis
- 3) Ulcus serpens and mention two complications of corneal ulcer
- Fundus Fluorescein Angiography (FFA) indications, technique and complications.
- 5) Causes, clinical features and fate of vitreous hemorrhage.
- Classification and pathological features of optic atrophy

WRITE BRIEFLY ON:

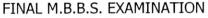
5X2 = 10

- 7) Mention any four commonly employed colour vision tests
- Pilocarpine
- 9) Causes of dry eye
- 10) Myogenic Ptosis
- 11) Vossius Ring



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DR NTR UNIVERSITY OF HEALTH SCIENCES :: VIJAYAWADA – 520 008 M.B.B.S. DEGREE EXAMINATION – FEBRUARY, 2016 EINAL M.R.R.S. EYAMINATION



PART - I

OTORHINOLARYNGOLOGY (ENT)

Time: 2 Hours

Note : Answer all questions

Give diagrammatic representation wherever necessary

Max. Marks: 40

1) How will you manage a 24 year old lady who has bilateral equal conductive hearing loss?

WRITE SHORT NOTES ON:

5X4 = 20

- 2) Etiology, clinical features and treatment of Chronic Laryngitis
- Clinical features and management of foreign bodies in air passages
- Aetiology, clinical features and medical treatment of Atrophic rhinitis
- 5) Causes, clinical features and treatment of acute pharyngitis
- 6) Clinical features and management of Quinsy

WRITE BRIEFLY ON:

5X2 = 10

- 7) Haematoma auris
- 8) Juvenile Nasopharyngeal Angiofibroma
- 9) Clinical features of Fungal Rhinosinusitis
- 10) Mention four Ototoxic drugs
- 11) Laryngomalacia

(3)

DR. NTR UNIVERSITY OF HEALTH SCIENCES:AP:VIJAYAWADA-520 008 M.B.B.S. DEGREE EXAMINATION - AUGUST, 2015 FINAL M.B.B.S. EXAMINATION

PART - I

SOCIAL & PREVENTIVE MEDICINE

(Systemic Epidemiology, NCD, Occupational Diseases, National Health Programmes, MCH and Family Welfare, P.H. Administration, NGOs, International Health Organization, Health Education)

PAPER - II

Time: 3 Hours

Max. Marks: 60

Note: Answer all questions. Answer Part-A & B in separate answer books. Answers in Part-A should not be answered in Part'B' or

vice-versa. Otherwise they will not be valued.

PART- A (30 MARKS)

1+2+7=10 1) Define low birth weight. Enumerate the risk factors for low birth weight. Discuss the measures that could reduce low birth weight.

WRITE SHORT NOTES ON:

5X4=20

- Risk factors of hypertension
- 3) Ideal IUD candidate
- 4) Responsibilities of WHO
- 5) Job responsibilities of health worker male
- 6) Barriers in health education

PART-B (30 MARKS)

1+2+3+4=10

Classify the categories of visual 7) Define blindness. impairment. Enumerate the causes of blindness. Add a note on Vision 2020.

WRITE SHORT NOTES ON:

5X4=20

- 8) Juvenile delinquency
- 9) Bagassosis
- 10) Preventive and social measures to reduce chromosomal abnormalities
- 11) Lepra reaction
- 12) Sickness absenteeism

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DR NTR UNIVERSITY OF HEALTH SCIENCES :: VIJAYAWADA - 520 008 M.B.B.S. DEGREE EXAMINATION - AUGUST, 2015 FINAL M.B.B.S. EXAMINATION PART - I

SOCIAL & PREVENTIVE MEDICINE

(Concepts, Social Sciences, Nutrition, Environmental Sanitation, Statistics and General Epidemiology)

PAPER - I

Time: 3 Hours

Max. Marks: 60

Note: Answer all questions. Answer Part-A & B in separate answer books. Answers in Part-A should not be answered in Part'B' or

vice-versa. Otherwise they will not be valued.

Give diagrammatic representation wherever necessary.

PART - A (30 MARKS)

1. Mention different types of epidemiological studies. Write about Randomized 4+6=10

WRITE SHORT NOTES ON:

5x4 = 20

- 2. Primary prevention
- 3. Migration studies
- 4. Rapid sand filters
- 5. Function of a family relevant to health
- 6. Census

PART - B (30 MARKS)

7. Enumerate the major nutritional problems in India. Discuss the factors that lead to protein energy nutrition. Briefly discuss the measures that could reduce PEM 2+5+3=10

WRITE SHORT NOTES ON:

5x4 = 20

- 8. Iceberg Phenomenon of disease
- 9. Isolation and quarantine
- 10. Cultural factors in health and disease
- 11. Types of learning
- 12. Effects of noise pollution

DR NTR UNIVERSITY OF HEALTH SCIENCES :: VIJAYAWADA - 520 008 M.B.B.S. DEGREE EXAMINATION - AUGUST, 2015 FINAL M.B.B.S. EXAMINATION PART - I

OPHTHALMOLOGY

Time: 2 Hours

Max. Marks: 40

Note: Answer all questions

Give diagrammatic representation wherever necessary

1) Discuss the symptoms, signs and treatment of acute congestive 3+3+4=10 glaucoma.

WRITE SHORT NOTES ON:

5X4 = 20

- 2) Retinitis pigmentosa
- 3) Lamellar cataract
- 4) Presbyopia
- 5) Chalazion
- 6) Trabeculectomy

WRITE BRIEFLY ON:

5X2 = 10

- 7) Seclusio Pupillae
- 8) Cherry red spot
- 9) Stages of retinoblastoma
- 10) Mention four causes of Superficial Punctate Keratitis (SPK)
- 11) Mention four complications of acute dacryocystitis



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DR. NTR UNIVERSITY OF HEALTH SCIENCES: AP: VIJAYAWADA-520 008 M.B.B.S. DEGREE EXAMINATION - AUGUST, 2015 FINAL M.B.B.S. EXAMINATION PART - I

OTORHINOLARYNGOLOGY (ENT)

Time: 2 Hours

Max. Marks: 40

Answer all questions

1) Write anatomy of nasopharyngeal tonsils (adenoids) and aetiology, clinical features, diagnosis and treatment of adenoids.

2+2+4+1+1=10

WRITE SHORT NOTES ON:

5X4 = 20

- 2) Physiology of olfaction
- 3) Aetiology, signs and symptoms of Acute Mastoiditis and mention two indications for Cortical Mastoidectomy.
- 4) Aetiology, clinical features and treatment of Acute Laryngitis
- 5) Diagnostic nasal endoscopy
- 6) Aetiology, clinical features and treatment of Peritonsillar abscess

WRITE BRIEFLY ON:

5X2 = 10

- 7) Mention any four oesophageal causes of dysphagia
- 8) Branchial cyst
- 9) Carhart's notch
- 10) Mention any four late complications of tracheostomy
- 11) Ranula

M.B.B.S. DEGREE EXAMINATION - JANUARY, 2015 FINAL M.B.B.S. EXAMINATION PART - I

SOCIAL & PREVENTIVE MEDICINE

(Concepts, Social Sciences, Nutrition, Environmental Sanitation, Statistics and General Epidemiology)

PAPER - I

Time: 3 Hours

Max. Marks: 60

Note: Answer all questions. Answer Part-A & B in separate answer books. Answers in Part-A should not be answered in Partill' or vice-versa. Otherwise they will not be valued. Draw diagrammatic representation wherever necessary.

PART - A (30 MARKS)

1. Outline the design of a randomized control trial. Enumerate various types of clinical trials.

545=10

WRITE SHORT NOTES ON:

5x4=20

- 2. Describe the working of a septic tank
- 3. Spectrum of health
- 4. Environmental control of vectors
- 5. Social control mechanism
- 6. Ecology of malnutrition

PART - B (30 MARKS)

7. Define confounding factors. Describe how confounders can affect. 545: 10 epidemiological study results.

WRITE SHORT NOTES ON:

5x4=20

- 8. Write the difference between slow sand and rapid sand filtration in water treatment.
- 9. Neurolathyrism
- 10. Enumerate genetic diseases. What are the preventive measures?
- 11. Describe the role of families in health and disease
- 12. Enumerate the sources of air pollution. What are the indicators of air pollution?

M.B.B.S. DEGREE EXAMINATION - JANUARY, 2015 FINAL M.B.B.S. EXAMINATION

PART - I

SOCIAL & PREVENTIVE MEDICINE

(Systemic Epidemiology, NCD, Occupational Diseases, National Health Programmes, MCH and Family Welfare, P.H. Administration, NGOs, International Health Organization, Health Education) PAPER - II

Time: 3 Hours

Max. Marks: 60

Note: Answer all questions. Answer Part-A & B in separate answer books. Answers in Part-A should not be answered in Part'B' or

vice-versa. Otherwise they will not be valued.

Draw diagrammatic representation wherever necessary.

PART- A (30 MARKS)

1. Classify occupational hazards. Add a note on Silicosis and Bagassosis and their prevention.

WRITE SHORT NOTES ON:

5x4 = 20

4+6=10

- 2. Describe the epidemiological features of chikungunya.
- 3. Describe the demographic transition
- 4. Enumerate the post conceptional method of family planning
- 5. Describe the strategy for polio eradication
- 6. What are the causes for infant mortality in India?

PART - B (30 MARKS)

7. Enumerate the coronary risk factors. What are the preventive measures for coronary heart disease?

5+5=10

WRITE SHORT NOTES ON:

5x4 = 20

- 8. Revised National TB Control Programme (RNTCP)
- 9. Information Education and communication (IEC) in Health Education.
- 10.United Nations International Children Emergency Fund (UNICEF)
- 11. Integrated Child Development Scheme (ICDS)
- 12. Minimum requirements at PHC under IPHS

M.B.B.S. DEGREE EXAMINATION - JANUARY, 2015 FINAL M.B.B.S. EXAMINATION PART - I **OPHTHALMOLOGY**

Time: 2 Hours

Max. Marks: 40

Note: Answer all questions

Draw diagrammatic representation wherever necessary

1. Enumerate causes for painful diminution of vision. What are the etiology, clinical features and management of anterior uveitis? 2+2+3+3=10

WRITE SHORT NOTES ON:

5x4 = 20

- 2. Interstitial keratitis
- 3. Hypertensive Retinopathy
- 4. Phacomorphic Glaucoma
- 5. Clinical features and complications of Orbital Cellulitis
- 6. Papilledema

WRITE BRIEFLY ON:

5x2=10

- 7. Ciliary ganglion
- 8. Trichromatic theory of color vision
- 9. Uses of convex lenses in Ophthalmology
- 10. Clinical features of concomitant squint
- 11. Cardinal positions of gaze





M.B.B.S. DEGREE EXAMINATION – JANUARY, 2015 FINAL M.B.B.S. EXAMINATION PART – I OTORHINOLARYNGOLOGY (ENT)

Time: 2 Hours

Max. Marks: 40

Note: Answer all questions

Draw diagrammatic representation wherever necessary

Enumerate the causes of stridor in a child. Discuss the evaluation and management of stridor of 3 days duration in a 50-year-old male who also has been having hoarseness since 3 months.

WRITE SHORT NOTES ON:

5x4 = 20

- 2. Anatomy of lateral wall of the nasal cavity
- 3. Theories of hearing
- 4. Indications and contraindications of Tonsillectomy
- 5. Indications for adenoidectomy
- 6. Clinical presentation of lateral sinus thrombophlebitis

WRITE BRIEFLY ON:

5x2 = 10

- 7. Pure tone audiometry features of noise induced hearing loss
- 8. False positive fistula sign
- 9. Management of 'ingested fish bone'
- 10. Posterior nasal packing
- 11. Complications of rigid esophagoscopy

M.B.B.S. DEGREE EXAMINATION – AUGUST, 2014 FINAL M.B.B.S. EXAMINATION

PART - I

SOCIAL & PREVENTIVE MEDICINE

(Concepts, Social Sciences, Nutrition, Environmental Sanitation, Statistics and General Epidemiology)

PAPER - I

Time: 3 Hours

Max. Marks: 60

Note: Answer all questions. Answer Part-A & B in <u>separate</u> answer books. Answers in Part-A should <u>not be</u> answered in Part'B' or vice-versa. Otherwise they <u>will not be</u> valued.

PART - A (30 MARKS)

1) Enumerate the methods of assessing the nutritional status of a community. How will you assess the nutritional status of preschool children by using anthropometric measurements?

WRITE SHORT NOTES ON:

5X4=20

5+5=10

- 2) Live Attenuated Vaccine.
- 3) Break Point Chlorination.
- 4) Swimming pool sanitation.
- 5) Epidemiological Triad.
- 6) Intelligence tests.

PART-B (30 MARKS)

7) Outline the design of a cohort study. Describe the measure 5+5=10 of association. Write the merits and demerits of this study.

WRITE SHORT NOTES ON:

5X4=20

- 8) Validity of screening test.
- 9) Prevention of Iodine deficiency disorders.
- 10) Genetic Counseling.
- 11) Levels of prevention.
- 12) Sanitation Barrier.

M.B.B.S. DEGREE EXAMINATION – AUGUST, 2014 FINAL M.B.B.S. EXAMINATION PART – I

SOCIAL & PREVENTIVE MEDICINE

(Systemic Epidemiology, NCD, Occupational Diseases, National Health Programmes, MCH and Family Welfare, P.H. Administration, NGOs, International Health Organization, Health Education)

PAPER - II
Time: 3 Hours

Max. Marks: 60

Note: Answer all questions. Answer Part-A & B in <u>separate</u> answer books. Answers in Part-A should <u>not be</u> answered in Part'B' or vice-versa. Otherwise they <u>will not be</u> valued.

PART- A (30 MARKS)

What are the causes for perinatal mortality in India?
 Describe the preventive measures.

5+5=10

WRITE SHORT NOTES ON:

5X4 = 20

- Classify arboviral diseases. Write the Epidemiological features of Kyasanur Forest Disease (KFD).
- 3) Discuss the age pyramid in demography.
- 4) What is MTP? Enumerate the indications.
- 5) Write the epidemiology and prevention of swine flu.
- 6) What are the social factors in women and child trafficking?

PART-B (30 MARKS)

5+5=10

 Write the clinical features and preventive measures for Tetanus.

WRITE SHORT NOTES ON:

5X4 = 20

- 8) Modified plan of operation for malaria.
- 9) Audiovisual aids used in health education.
- 10) International Labour Organisation.
- 11) Occupational hazards.
- 12) CARE.

M.B.B.S. DEGREE EXAMINATION – AUGUST, 2014 FINAL M.B.B.S. EXAMINATION PART – I OPHTHALMOLOGY

Time: 2 Hours

Answer all questions

Max. Marks: 40

Discuss symptoms, signs and treatment of herpes simplex 3+3+4=10
 keratitis.

WRITE SHORT NOTES ON:

5X4=20

- 2) Keratic precipitates.
- 3) Episcleritis.
- 4) Hypermetropia.
- 5) Pterygium.
- 6) Timolol maleate.

WRITE BRIEFLY ON:

5X2 = 10

- 7) Foods rich in Vitamin-A.
- 8) Hypopyon.
- 9) Nebula.
- 10) Festooned pupil.
- 11) Sub conjunctival haemorrhage.

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M.B.B.S. DEGREE EXAMINATION - AUGUST, 2014 FINAL M.B.B.S. EXAMINATION PART - I OTORHINOLARYNGOLOGY (ENT)

Time:	2 Hours	Max. Marks: 40
Answer all questions		
1)	How will you manage a 7 year old boy presenting with stridor?	10
	WRITE SHORT NOTES ON:	5X4=20
2)	Anatomy of membranous labyrinth.	
3)	Physiology of olfaction.	
4)	Symptoms of ASOM.	
5)	Signs of nasal rhinosporidiosis.	
6)	Management of Meniere's disease.	
	WRITE BRIEFLY ON:	5X2=10
7)	Vincent's angina.	
8)	Antrochoanal polyp.	
9)	Hearing evaluation for deaf mutism.	
10)	Keratosis obturans.	
11) (Caldwell-luc operation.	

M.B.B.S. DEGREE EXAMINATION – JANUARY, 2014 FINAL M.B.B.S. EXAMINATION

PART - I

SOCIAL & PREVENTIVE MEDICINE

(Concepts, Social Sciences, Nutrition, Environmental Sanitation, Statistics and General Epidemiology)

PAPER - I

Time: 3 Hours

Max. Marks: 60

Note: Answer all questions. Answer Part-A & B in <u>separate</u> answer books. Answers in Part-A should <u>not be</u> answered in Part'B' or vice-versa. Otherwise they <u>will not be</u> valued.

PART - A (30 MARKS)

1. Define the terms bio-statistics and vital statistics. Describe measures of central tendencies and measures of dispersion.

1+1+4+4=10

WRITE SHORT NOTES ON:

5x4 = 20

- 2. Freeze-dried vaccines
- 3. Microbiological standards of drinking water quality
- 4. Integrated vector control.
- 5. Ecology of health
- 6. Culture

PART - B (30 MARKS)

7. Define screening for disease. Write the uses, types and criteria for screening. Add a note on screening test. 1+2+3+4= 10

WRITE SHORT NOTES ON:

- 8. Advantages and disadvantages of case control studies
- 9. Clinical features and prevention of deficiency of Vitamin A
- 10. Positive Eugenics
- 11. Social security
- 12. Sources and control of noise pollution

M.B.B.S. DEGREE EXAMINATION - JANUARY, 2014 FINAL M.B.B.S. EXAMINATION

PART - I

SOCIAL & PREVENTIVE MEDICINE

(Systemic Epidemiology, NCD, Occupational Diseases, National Health Programmes, MCH and Family Welfare, P.H. Administration, NGOs, International Health Organization, Health Education)

PAPER - II

Max. Marks: 60

Note: Answer all questions. Answer Part-A & B in separate answer Time: 3 Hours books. Answers in Part-A should not be answered in Part'B' or

vice-versa. Otherwise they will not be valued.

PART- A (30 MARKS)

1. What is risk approach in maternal and child health (MCH) services? How to evaluate MCH services in your district in the light of 5+5=10 National Rural Health Mission (NRHM)?

WRITE SHORT NOTES ON:

5x4 = 20

- 2. Clinical features and treatment of dengue haemorrhagic fever
- 3. National Socio Demographic Goals
- 4. Side effects and complications of IUCDs
- 5. Epidemiology and prevention of avian influenza
- 6. Child Labour

PART - B (30 MARKS)

7. Write the causes and their preventive measures of accidents in industry. What are the health problems due to industrialization? 3+2+5=1

5x4 = 2(

- WRITE SHORT NOTES ON: 8. Modified Leprosy Elimination Campaign (MLEC)
- 9. Group discussions
- 10.Food and Agricultural Organization (FAO)
- 11. Recommendations of Kartar Singh's committee (1973)
- 12. Indian Red Cross Society.

M.B.B.S. DEGREE EXAMINATION – JANUARY, 2014 FINAL M.B.B.S. EXAMINATION PART – I OPHTHALMOLOGY

Time: 2 Hours

Max. Marks: 40

Answer all questions

Mention stages of primary narrow angle glaucoma. How do you treat acute congestive stage?

WRITE SHORT NOTES ON:

5x4 = 20

- 2. Aetiology and clinical features of complicated cataract
- 3. Complications of corneal ulcer
- 4. Aetiology and clinical features of optic atrophy.
- 5. Aetiology and types of regular astigmatism
- Aetiology, clinical features and complications of acute dacryocystitis

WRITE BRIEFLY ON:

5x2 = 10

- 7. Aqueous flare
- 8. Hyphema
- 9. Lenticonus
- 10. Mention 4 causes of trichiasis
- 11. Nd YAG laser





M.B.B.S. DEGREE EXAMINATION – JANUARY, 2014 FINAL M.B.B.S. EXAMINATION PART – I OTORHINOLARYNGOLOGY (ENT)

Time: 2 Hours

Max. Marks: 40

Answer all questions

Classify and enumerate the causes and sites of epistaxis.
 Discuss the management of acute profuse epistaxis in a 50 year old male.
 3+2+5=10

WRITE SHORT NOTES ON:

5x4 = 20

- 2. Aetiology, clinical features and investigations of Nasopharyngeal cancer.
- 3. Aetiology, clinical features and surgical management of acute frontal sinusitis.
- 4. Indications for tracheostomy
- 5. Evaluation of a case of chronic otorrhoea
- 6. Aetiology, clinical features and treatment of Quinsy

WRITE BRIEFLY ON:

5x2 = 10

- 7. Electronystagmography
- 8. Management of a live insect in the ear
- 9. Mention two causes of nasal septal abscess
- 10. Cause and treatment of Rhinitis medicamentosa
- 11. Mention 4 causes of hoarseness

M.B.B.S. DEGREE EXAMINATION – AUGUST, 2013 FINAL M.B.B.S. EXAMINATION PART – I

SOCIAL & PREVENTIVE MEDICINE

(Concepts, Social Sciences, Nutrition, Environmental Sanitation, Statistics and General Epidemiology)

PAPER - I

Time: 3 Hours

Max. Marks: 60

Note: Answer all questions. Answer Part-A & B in <u>separate</u> answer books. Answers in Part-A should <u>not be</u> answered in Part'B' or vice-versa. Otherwise they <u>will not be</u> valued.

PART - A (30 MARKS)

1. Define health. Write about the changing concepts of health. Aid a note on different dimensions of health. 2+4+1=10

WRITE SHORT NOTES ON:

5x.1 = 20

- 2. Potable water
- 3. Nosocomial infection
- 4. Classification of diseases
- 5. Food adulteration
- 6. Cold Chain

PART - B (30 MARKS)

7. Enumerate the ecological factors related to Malnutrition: Discuss in detail the prevention and social measures against malnutrition at the family and community level.

6+4=10

WRITE SHORT NOTES ON:

5x = 20

- 8. Anaemia in pregnancy
- 9. Sampling methods
- 10. Sources of air pollution
- 11. Non-Randomized Trials
- 12. Social control mechanisms

M.B.B.S. DEGREE EXAMINATION – AUGUST, 2013 FINAL M.B.B.S. EXAMINATION PART – I

SOCIAL & PREVENTIVE MEDICINE

(Systemic Epidemiology, NCD, Occupational Diseases, National Health Programmes, MCH and Family Welfare, P.H. Administration, NC Os, International Health Organization, Health Education)

PAPER - II

Time: 3 Hours

Max. Marks: 50

Note: Answer all questions. Answer Part-A & B in <u>separate</u> answe books. Answers in Part-A should <u>not be</u> answered in Part'B' or vice-versa. Otherwise they <u>will not be</u> valued.

PART- A (30 MARKS)

1. What is ergonomics? Enumerate occupational diseases. How t > prevent occupational hazards? 2+4+4=10

WRITE SHORT NOTES ON:

 $5 \times 4 = 20$

- 2. Leptospirosis
- 3. National Rural Health Mission (NRHM)
- 4. Antenatal care Objectives and Antenatal visits
- 5. Immediate care of new born
- 6. Health Insurance Scheme

PART - B (30 MARKS)

7. Describe the types of food poisoning. Discuss how to investiga e food poisoning? Describe the prevention and control of food poisoning.4+3+3=10

WRITE SHORT NOTES ON:

5x = 20

- 8. Oral cancer epidemiological features nad prevention measure;
- 9. Hazards of obesity and their prevention and control
- 10. Mass approach in health communication
- 11. UNICEF
- 12. Red Ribbon, Pink Ribbon and White Ribbon

M.B.B.S. DEGREE EXAMINATION – AUGUST, 2013 FINAL M.B.B.S. EXAMINATION PART – I OPHTHALMOLOGY

Time: 2 Hours

Answer all questions

Max. Marks: 40

1. Define ametropia. What are the types, clinical features, complications and management of Hypermetropia?

1+2+2+2+3=10

WRITE SHORT NOTES ON:

 $5 \times 4 = 20$

- 2. Local anaesthesia for cataract surgery
- 3. Cavernous sinus thrombosis
- 4. Endophthalmitis
- 5. Keratoplasty
- 6. Closed globe injuries

WRITE BRIEFLY ON:

5x2 = 10

- 7. Keith and Wegner grading of hypertensive retinopathy
- 8. Circulus arteriosus Iridis major and minor
- 9. Indirect Ophthalmoscopy
- 10. Visual field
- 11. Follicular conjunctivitis

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M.B.B.S. DEGREE EXAMINATION – AUGUST, 2013 FINAL M.B.B.S. EXAMINATION PART – I OTORHINOLARYNGOLOGY (ENT)

Time: 2 Hours

Max. Marks: 40

Answer all questions

- 1. How will you manage a case of atticoantral type of CSOM? 10
 - **WRITE SHORT NOTES ON:**

5x = 20

- 2. Paranasal sinuses
- 3. Mechanism of Deglutition.
- 4. Management of deviated Nasal Septum
- 5. Clinical features of malignant otitis external
- 6. Aetiopathogenesis, clinical features and complications of acute tonsillitis

WRITE BRIEFLY ON:

 $5x_{1} = 10$

- 7. Symptomatology of nasal disease
- 8. Furunculosis of the ear
- 9. Acute retropharyngeal abscess
- 10. Tests to screen nasal allergy
- 11. Modified Radical mastoidectomy

M.B.B.S. DEGREE EXAMINATION - FEBRUARY, 2013 FINAL M.B.B.S. EXAMINATION

PART - I

SOCIAL & PREVENTIVE MEDICINE

(Concepts, Social Sciences, Nutrition, Environmental Sanitation, Statistics and General Epidemiology)

PAPER - I

Time: 3 Hours

Max. Marks: 60

Note: Answer all questions. Answer Part-A & B in <u>separate</u> answer books. Answers in Part-A should <u>not be</u> answered in Part'B' or vice-versa. Otherwise they <u>will not be</u> valued.

PART - A (30 MARKS)

 Enumerate the methods of solid waste disposal. Write briefly on Bangalore method.

6+4=10

WRITE SHORT NOTES ON:

5x4 = 20

- 2. Zoogleal layer (Biological layer)
- 3. Standard Normal Curve
- 4. Acculturation
- 5. Spot map
- 6. Noise pollution control

PART-B (30 MARKS)

What is Randomized Control Trial (RCT). Write the steps of conducting such a trial.

2+8=10

WRITE SHORT NOTES ON:

- 8. Iceberg phenomenon of disease
- 9. Heat stroke
- 10. Soakage pit
- 11. Iodized salt
- 12. Polyunsaturated Fatty Acids

M.B.B.S. DEGREE EXAMINATION – FEBRUARY, 2013 FINAL M.B.B.S. EXAMINATION PART – I

SOCIAL & PREVENTIVE MEDICINE

(Systemic Epidemiology, NCD, Occupational Diseases, National Health Programmes, MCH and Family Welfare, P.H. Administration, NGOs, International Health Organization, Health Education)

PAPER - II

Time: 3 Hours

Max. Marks: 60

Note: Answer all questions. Answer Part-A & B in <u>separate</u> answer books. Answers in Part-A should <u>not be</u> answered in Part'B' or

vice-versa. Otherwise they will not be valued.

PART- A (30 MARKS)

1. List out the various fertility rates. Write briefly on total fertility rate (TFR) and net reproduction rate (NRR). 4+3+3=10

WRITE SHORT NOTES ON:

5x4 = 20

- 2. Self care in diabetes
- 3. ESI Act
- 4. Oral polio vaccine
- 5. Net work analysis
- 6. Measures to prevent accidents in industries

PART - B (30 MARKS)

7.Discuss in detail about the "principles of health education".

10

WRITE SHORT NOTES ON:

- 8. Preventable blindness
- 9. Functions of World Health Organization
- 10. Pre-Test Counseling in HIV
- 11. Specific job functions of Male health assistant
- 12. Post operative advise after vasectomy

M.B.B.S. DEGREE EXAMINATION – FEBRUARY, 2013 FINAL M.B.B.S. EXAMINATION PART – I OPHTHALMOLOGY

Time: 2 Hours

Max. Marks: 40

Answer all questions

Describe the aetiology and clinical picture of acute iridocyclitis.
 How do you treat it?

WRITE SHORT NOTES ON:

5x4 = 20

- 2. Morgagnian hypermature cataract
- 3. Vernal conjunctivitis
- 4. Myopia
- 5. Chalazion
- 6. Tractional retinal detachment

WRITE BRIEFLY ON:

5x2=10

- 7. Uses of Acetazolamide in Ophthalmology
- 8. Adherent leucoma
- 9. Marcus Gunn pupil
- 10. Dot and blot haemorrhages
- 11. Madarosis

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M.B.B.S. DEGREE EXAMINATION – FEBRUARY, 2013 FINAL M.B.B.S. EXAMINATION PART – I OTORHINOLARYNGOLOGY (ENT)

Time: 2 Hours

Max. Marks: 40

Answer all questions

1. Discuss the aetiopathology, clinical features and management of cholesteatoma. 4+3+3=10

WRITE SHORT NOTES ON:

5x4=20

- 2. Ludwig's Angina
- 3. Anatomy of lateral wall of nose.
- 4. Clinical features of Meniere's disease
- 5. Medical management of allergic rhinitis
- 6. Surgical management of carcinoma larynx

WRITE BRIEFLY ON:

5x2=10

- 7. Aetiology and treatment of Otomycosis
- 8. Structures seen on posterior rhinoscopy
- 9. Types of perforation of tympanic membrane
- 10. Three constrictions of oesophagus
- 11. Mention '4' different types of hearing aids.

M.B.B.S. DEGREE EXAMINATION – AUGUST, 2012 FINAL M.B.B.S. EXAMINATION PART – I OPHTHALMOLOGY

Time: 2 Hours

Max. Marks: 40

Answer all questions

What are the causes of night blindness? Describe the clinical features and complications of retinitis pigmentosa.

WRITE SHORT NOTES ON:

5x4 = 20

- 2. Papilloedema
- 3. Iris bombe.
- 4. Viral keratitis
- 5. Hypopyon
- 6. Uses of Atropine in Ophthalmology.

WRITE BRIEFLY ON:

5x2 = 10

- 7. Types and etiology of ptosis.
- 8. Retinal hemorrhages
- 9. Causes of red eye
- 10. Uses of Laser in Ophthalmology
- 11. Lagophthalmos

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M.B.B.S. DEGREE EXAMINATION – AUGUST, 2012 FINAL M.B.B.S. EXAMINATION PART – I

SOCIAL & PREVENTIVE MEDICINE

(Concepts, Social Sciences, Nutrition, Environmental Sanitation, Statistics and General Epidemiology)

PAPER - I

Time: 3 Hours

Max. Marks: 60

Note: Answer all questions. Answer Part-A & B in <u>separate</u> answer books. Answers in Part-A should <u>not be</u> answered in Part'B' or vice-versa. Otherwise they <u>will not be</u> valued.

PART - A (30 MARKS)

1. Write the steps of case – control studies. Discuss the advantages and disadvantages.

10

WRITE SHORT NOTES ON:

5x4 = 20

- 2. Juvenile Homes
- 3. Pie chart
- 4. Rapid sand filter
- 5. Epidemic curve
- 6. Anti Rodent measures.

PART-B (30 MARKS)

7.Classify protein energy malnutrition (PEM). Discuss the Contributory social and cultural factors in India.

10

WRITE SHORT NOTES ON:

- 8. Types of Rehabilitation
- 9. Road to health
- 10. Oxidation pond
- 11. Effects of Noise exposure
- 12. Global warming





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M.B.B.S. DEGREE EXAMINATION – AUGUST, 2012 FINAL M.B.B.S. EXAMINATION PART – I OTORHINOLARYNGOLOGY (ENT)

Time: 2 Hours

Max. Marks: 40

Answer all questions

1. How will you manage a 65 year male presenting with

epistaxis

10

WRITE SHORT NOTES ON:

5x4 = 20

- 2. Anatomy of palatine tonsil
- 3. Physiology of hearing
- 4. Symptoms of nasopharyngeal angiofibroma
- 5. Signs of acute coalescent mastoiditis
- 6. Management of secretory otitis media

WRITE BRIEFLY ON:

5x2=10

- 7. Symptomatology of Laryngeal disease
- 8. Nasal allergy
- 9. Parapharyngeal abscess
- 10. Weber test
- 11. Causes of Trismus (Lock Jaw)

M.B.B.S. DEGREE EXAMINATION – FEBRUARY, 2012 FINAL M.B.B.S. EXAMINATION

PART - I

SOCIAL & PREVENTIVE MEDICINE

(Concepts, Social Sciences, Nutrition, Environmental Sanitation, Statistics and General Epidemiology)
PAPER - I

Time: 3 Hours

Max. Marks: 60

Note: Answer all questions. Answer Part-A & B in <u>separate</u> answer books. Answers in Part-A should <u>not be</u> answered in Part-B or vice-versa. Otherwise they <u>will not be</u> valued.

PART - A (30 MARKS)

 Enumerate the subjects under the interpretation of "Behavioural Sciences". Describe how behavioural sciences influence health care delivery.

WRITE SHORT NOTES ON:

5x4 = 20

- 2. Cohort study,
- 3. Iceberg phenomenon.
- 4. Nutritional surveillance.
- 5. Normal curve.
- 6. Uses of epidemiology.

PART-B (30 MARKS)

7. Explain "Multifactorial Causation". Give examples with focus on "Life Style Diseases". 5+5=10

WRITE SHORT NOTES ON:

- 8. Physical Quality of Life Index (PQLI).
- 9. Global warming.
- 10. Census.
- 11. Chi square test.
- 12. Health seeking behaviour.

M.B.B.S. DEGREE EXAMINATION — FEBRUARY, 2012 FINAL M.B.B.S. EXAMINATION

PART - I

SOCIAL & PREVENTIVE MEDICINE

(Systemic Epidemiology, NCD, Occupational Diseases, National Health Programmes, MCH and Family Welfare, P.H. Administration, NGOs, International Health Organization, Health Education)

PAPER - II

Time: 3 Hours

Max. Marks: 60

Note: Answer all questions. Answer Part-A & B in <u>separate</u> answer books. Answers in Part-A should not be answered in Part-B or

vice-versa. Otherwise they will not be valued.

PART- A (30 MARKS)

 Define a 'Rural' area. Mention the principles and components of primary health care? 1+4+5=10

WRITE SHORT NOTES ON:

5x4 = 20

- 2. Diagnosis of Typhoid.
- 3. Danger signals of cancer.
- 4. Copper 'T'.
- 5. Immediate care of Newborn.
- 6. School Health Programme.

PART - B (30 MARKS)

7. Name the Inter country organizations. How these organizations influence health care delivery. 2+8=10

WRITE SHORT NOTES ON:

- 8. Barriers of communication.
- 9. Role of Helpage.
- 10. Vision 2020.
- 11. RCHC (Reproductive and Child Health) package.
- 12. Importance of November 14th.

M.B.B.S. DEGREE EXAMINATION – FEBRUARY, 2012 FINAL M.B.B.S. EXAMINATION PART – I OPHTHALMOLOGY

Time: 2 Hours

Max. Marks: 40

Answer all questions

Discuss the aetiology, clinical features and management of acute congestive glaucoma.
 3+3+4=10

WRITE SHORT NOTES ON:

5x4 = 20

- 2. Astigmatism.
- 3. Ectropion.
- 4. Vitreous haemorrhage.
- 5. Hypertensive retinopathy.
- 6. Optic atrophy.

WRITE BRIEFLY ON:

5x2 = 10

- 7. Pannus.
- 8. Causes of Epiphora.
- 9. Treatment of corneal ulcer.
- 10. Four complications of cataract surgery.
- 11. Marcus Gunn pupil.

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III FEB 2012



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M.B.B.S. DEGREE EXAMINATION – FEBRUARY, 2012 FINAL M.B.B.S. EXAMINATION PART – I

OTORHINOLARYNGOLOGY (ENT)

Time: 2 Hours

Max. Marks: 40

Answer all questions

Enumerate the differential diagnosis of unilateral nasal mass.
 Discuss the clinical features and management of ethmoidal polyposis.
 3+3+4=10

WRITE SHORT NOTES ON:

5x4 = 20

- 2. Anatomy of membranous labyrinth.
- 3. Physiology of deglutition.
- 4. Non-obstructive indications for tracheostomy.
- 5. Complications of tonsillectomy.
- 6. Management of otomycosis.

WRITE BRIEFLY ON:

5x2 = 10

- 7. Tympanometry curves.
- 8. Labyrinthine hystagmus.
- 9. Management of Little's area bleeding.
- 10. Differential diagnosis of acute otalgia.
- 11. Radiological findings in bronchial foreign body.

M.B.B.S. DEGREE EXAMINATION – AUGUST, 2011 FINAL M.B.B.S. EXAMINATION

PART – I

SOCIAL & PREVENTIVE MEDICINE

(Concepts, Social Sciences, Nutrition, Environmental Sanitation, Statistics and General Epidemiology)

PAPER - I

Time: 3 Hours

Max. Marks: 60

Note: Answer all questions. Answer Part-A & B in <u>separate</u> answer books. Answers in Part-A should <u>not be</u> answered in Part'B' or vice-versa. Otherwise they <u>will not be</u> valued.

PART - A (30 MARKS)

1. What are the sources of air pollution? Describe the WHO recommendations on the procedures for prevention and control of air pollution.

3+7=10

WRITE SHORT NOTES ON:

5x4 = 20

- 2. Importance of incubation period in epidemiological studies.
- 3. Pasteurization of milk.
- 4. Social class and health.
- 5. Disinfection of wells during epidemics.
- 6. Bar charts.

PART-B (30 MARKS)

7. Define epidemiology. Describe its uses in the field of community health. 2+8=10

WRITE SHORT NOTES ON:

5x4 = 20

- 8. Noise control measures.
- 9. Web of causation of disease.
- 10. Endemic fluorosis.
- 11. Insect repellants.
- 12. Concept of lead time.

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M.B.B.S. DEGREE EXAMINATION - AUGUST, 2011 FINAL M.B.B.S. EXAMINATION

PART - I

SOCIAL & PREVENTIVE MEDICINE

(Systemic Epidemiology, NCD, Occupational Diseases, National Health Programmes, MCH and Family Welfare, P.H. Administration, NGOs, International Health Organization, Health Education)

PAPER - II

Time: 3 Hours

Max. Marks: 60

Note: Answer all questions. Answer Part-A & B in separate answer books. Answers in Part-A should not be answered in Part'B' or

vice-versa. Otherwise they will not be valued.

PART- A (30 MARKS)

1. What is meant by an accident? Describe the intersectorial approach 2+8=10 for the prevention and care of the injured?

WRITE SHORT NOTES ON:

5x4 = 20

- 2. Elements of primary health care.
- 3. Prevention of hospital acquired infections.
- 4. Under-fives' clinic.
- 5. Emergency contraception.
- 6. Network analysis.

PART -- B (30 MARKS)

7. What are the aims and objectives of health education? Describe the 5+5=10 various approaches to health education.

WRITE SHORT NOTES ON:

- 8. Role of WHO.
- 9. First referral unit for safe motherhood.
- 10. Occupational health hazards of agricultural workers.
- 11. Current strategy in National Leprosy Eradication Programme.
- 12. Prevention of Hepatitis A.

M.B.B.S. DEGREE EXAMINATION – AUGUST, 2011 FINAL M.B.B.S. EXAMINATION PART – I OPHTHALMOLOGY

Time: 2 Hours

Max. Marks: 40

Answer all questions

Enumerate the causes of Red Eye. Write the clinical features and treatment of Acute Congestive Glaucoma.
 3+3+4=10

WRITE SHORT NOTES ON:

5x4 = 20

- 2. Indications of Keratoplasty.
- 3. Iris bombe.
- 4. Presbyopia.
- 5. Diabetic Retinopathy.
- Role of Primary Health Center in National Programme for Control of Blindness (NPCB).

WRITE BRIEFLY ON:

5x2=10

- 7. Chalazion.
- 8. Complications of Trachoma.
- 9. Atropine.
- 10. Contact lens.
- 11. Horner's Syndrome.

3 AUGUST 2011

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M.B.B.S. DEGREE EXAMINATION – AUGUST, 2011 FINAL M.B.B.S. EXAMINATION PART – I OTORHINOLARYNGOLOGY (ENT)

Time: 2 Hours

Max. Marks: 40

Answer all questions

1. Discuss the aetiopathology, clinical feature and management of

Cholesteatoma?

10

WRITE SHORT NOTES ON:

5x4 = 20

- 2. Eustachian tube
- 3. Foreign body in the bronchus
- 4, Vocal cord polyp
- 5. Peritonsillar abscess
- 6. Tympanoplasty

WRITE BRIEFLY ON:

5x2=10

- 7. Non healing ulcer of tongue
- 8. Otitis externa
- 9. Keratosis obturans
- 10. Endoscopic nasal surgery
- 11. Tracheomalacia

M.B.B.S. DEGREE EXAMINATION - MARCH, 2011 FINAL M.B.B.S. EXAMINATION

PART - I

SOCIAL & PREVENTIVE MEDICINE

(Concepts, Social Sciences, Nutrition, Environmental Sanitation, Statistics and General Epidemiology) PAPER - I

Time: 3 Hours

Max. Marks: 60

Note: Answer all questions. Answer Part-A & B in separate answer books. Answers in Part-A should not be answered in Part'B' or vice-versa. Otherwise they will not be valued.

PART-A (30 MARKS)

1. What is a cohort? Write the steps of cohort study. Discuss the major advantages.

10

WRITE SHORT NOTES ON:

5X4 = 20

- Superchlorination. 2.
- 3. Bar diagram.
 - Prevention of Food Adulteration Act.
 - 5. Radiation Hazards.
- Role of Vitamin C. 6.

PART-B(30 MARKS)

Discuss the steps of investigation of an epidemic 7. using one example.

10

WRITE SHORT NOTES ON:

5X4 = 20

- Oral rehydration salt (ORS). 8.
- Spectrum of Health. 9.
- 10. Kitchen Garden.
- Odds Ratio, 11.
- 12. Food Fortification.

M.B.B.S. DEGREE EXAMINATION – MARCH, 2011 FINAL M.B.B.S. EXAMINATION PART – I

SOCIAL & PREVENTIVE MEDICINE

(Systemic Epidemiology, NCD, Occupational Diseases, National Health Programmes, MCH and Family Welfare, P.H. Administration, NGOs, International Health Organization, Health Education)

PAPER - II

PAPER - II Time: 3 Hours Max. Marks: 60 Note: Answer all questions. Answer Part-A & B in separate answer books. Answers in Part-A should not be answered in Part'B' or vice-versa. Otherwise they will not be valued. PART-A (30 MARKS) Classify occupational diseases. Describe the 1. 10 clinical features, diagnosis and prevention of lead poisoning in an industry. WRITE SHORT NOTES ON: 5X4 = 202. Paris Green. ESI Act. National Rural Health Mission (NRHM). 1 ... 5. Total Fertility Rate (TFR). John Snow. PART-B(30 MARKS) 7. Discuss the objective and work of WHO. of a safe for the special terms WRITE SHORT NOTES ON: 5X4 = 208. Seminar. 9. Farmer's Lung. 新国**的**类的 1 Human diploid cell vaccine. 10. 11. Preventable Blindness.

12.

Subcentre.

M.B.B.S. DEGREE EXAMINATION – MARCH, 2011 FINAL M.B.B.S. EXAMINATION PART – I OPHTHALMOLOGY

Time: 2 Hours

Max. Marks: 40

Answer all questions Enumerate the causes for sudden loss of vision. 1. Discuss the clinical features, differential diagnosis and treatment of optic neuritis. WRITE SHORT NOTES ON: 5x4 = 20Spring Catarrh. 2. Keratic Precipitates. 3. Congenital cataract. Fundus Fluorescein Angiography (F.F.A.). Mobile Eye Camp. 6. 5x2 = 10WRITE BRIEFLY ON: 7. Trichiasis. Pilocarpine. 8. Indications for Lamellar Keratoplasty. Uses of cryo in ophthalmology. Different modes of correcting myopia.

MARCH 2011

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M.B.B.S. DEGREE EXAMINATION – MARCH, 2011 FINAL M.B.B.S. EXAMINATION PART – I

OTORHINOLARYNGOLOGY (ENT)

Time: 2 Hours

Answer all questions

Max. Marks: 40

 Discuss the aetiopathology, clinical features and management of epistaxis. 10

WRITE SHORT NOTES ON:

2. Anatomy of normal tympanic membrane.

5x4 = 20

Trans.

- Physiology of speech.
- 4. Investigation for dysphagia.
- Management of sinonasal polyposis.
- Indications for tracheostomy.

5x2=10

77 THE 1

WRITE BRIEFLY ON:

1. Weber's test.

Maria Maria

- 8 Bone anchored hearing aids.
- Aetiology of stridor in children.
- 10. Reactionary haemorrhage following tonsillectomy.
- 11. Complications of adenoidectomy.

M.B.B.S. DEGREE EXAMINATION - SEPTEMBER, 2010 FINAL M.B.B.S. EXAMINATION

PART - I

SOCIAL & PREVENTIVE MEDICINE

(Concepts, Social Sciences, Nutrition, Environmental Sanitation, Statistics and General Epidemiology) PAPER - I

Time: 3 Hours

Max. Marks: 60

Note: Answer all questions. Answer Part-A & B in separate answer books. Answers in Part-A should not be answered in Part'B' or

vice-versa. Otherwise they will not be valued.

PART - A (30 MARKS)

 Describe the effects of heat stress and their prevention. 10

WRITE SHORT NOTES ON:

5x4 = 20

- 2. Breakpoint chlorination.
- 3. Source and reservoir of infection.
- 4. Morbidity indicators.
- 5. Food fortification.
- 6. Cold chain for vaccines.

PART-B (30 MARKS)

7. Explain the "chain of disease transmission". Outline the general control measures of communicable diseases against each of the 10 link in disease transmission.

WRITE SHORT NOTES ON:

- 8. Nutritional anaemia.
- Life style and health.
- 10. Antimosquito measures.
- 11. Sensitivity and specificity.
- 12. Census.